

# 4619

# BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-14) OCT/NOV-2017

#### DCE—FIFTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION

## ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING—I

Time: 3 hours [ Total Marks: 80

#### PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$ 

**Instructions**: (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries three marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- **1.** What is meant by renewable and non-renewable energy sources? List one example for each.
- 2. List out various demands or requirements of water.
- **3.** What are the methods used for forecasting population of a town?
- 4. Define aquifer and aquiclude.
- 5. List out various surface and sub-surface sources of water.
- **6.** Define the terms:
  - (a) E coli
  - (b) MPN
- 7. What is meant by Schmutzdecke?
- 8. List the methods of chlorination.

- **9.** What do you mean by communication pipe and distribution pipe?
- **10.** Write the preventive measures for leakages in distribution pipes.

### **PART—B** $10 \times 5 = 50$

**Instructions**: (1) Answer any **five** questions.

- (2) Each question carries ten marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- **11.** What is per capita demand? State and explain any eight factors affecting per capita demand.
- **12.** Write the types of intakes. Explain any two intakes in detail.
- **13.** Explain with sketches of different joints used for connecting pipes.
- **14.** Compare and contrast between slow sand filters and rapid sand filters (at least 10 points).
- **15.** What are the different methods of disinfection? Explain briefly any four of them.
- **16.** (a) State any six principles and precautions to be taken in laying pipe lines within the premises of building.
  - (b) List any eight appurtenances used in distribution system. 4
- **17.** (a) What do you understand by continuous and intermitted supply system of water?
  - (b) Draw a neat sketch showing all the details of water connection taken from the water main to the building. 4
- **18.** Explain different layouts of distribution system in detail with sketches.

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